Algebra 2CP

Chapter 9 YOU CAN...

❖ Graph each function & state the domain, range and horizontal asymptote

1.
$$y = 3(2)^x$$

$$2. \quad y = -2\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$$

❖ Identify an exponential function as a growth or a decay function

3.
$$y = 5(0.7)^x$$

4.
$$y = \frac{1}{3}(4)^x$$

$$5. \quad y = 5\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^x$$

❖ Write an exponential function given specific information

❖ Write an exponential function in logarithmic form

9.
$$7^3 = 343$$

10.
$$5^{-2} = \frac{1}{25}$$

11.
$$2^6 = 64$$

❖ Write a logarithmic function in exponential form

12.
$$\log_4 64 = 3$$

13.
$$\log_8 2 = \frac{1}{3}$$

14.
$$\log_3 \frac{1}{27} = -3$$

❖ Solve an exponential equation by writing both sides of the equation with a common base

15.
$$9^x = \frac{1}{81}$$

16.
$$2^{6x} = 4^{5x+2}$$

17.
$$49^{3x+1} = 7^{2x-5}$$

❖ Solve logarithmic equations

18.
$$\log_{81} 3 = x$$

19.
$$\log_{13} 169 = x$$

20.
$$\log_4 x = \frac{1}{2}$$

Expand an expression using the properties of logarithms

21.
$$\log\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt[3]{1-x}}\right)$$

22.
$$\log\left(\frac{a^2}{b^4\sqrt{c}}\right)$$

❖ Combine an expression to a single logarithms using the properties of logarithms

23.
$$4\log x - \frac{1}{3}\log(x^2+1) + 2\log(x-1)$$
 24. $3\log x + \frac{1}{2}\log y - 4\log(y^2+1)$

24.
$$3\log x + \frac{1}{2}\log y - 4\log(y^2 + 1)$$

❖ Evaluate the logarithmic expression

25.
$$\log_4 192 - \log_4 3$$

26.
$$\log_2 8^{33}$$

❖ Rewrite a logarithmic expression using the properties of logarithms

Use $x = \log_5 2$ and $y = \log_5 3$ to rewrite each expression in terms of x and y.

28.
$$\log_5 \frac{4}{3}$$

❖ Solve an exponential equation using logarithms

30.
$$3^{4x-7} = 4^{2x+3}$$

31.
$$6^{3x} = 8^{x-1}$$

32.
$$12^{x-5} = 9.32$$

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❖ Solve a logarithmic equation using the properties of logarithms

33.
$$\log_8(x^2 + x) = \log_8 12$$
 34. $\log_5 7 + \frac{1}{2}\log_5 4 = \log_5 x$ 35. $2\log_2 x - \log_2(x+3) = 2$

- Apply the compound interest and continuous interest formula to find the value of an investment at a given time
- 36. A man invests \$5000 in an account that pays 8.5% interest per year, compounded quarterly. Find the amount after 3 years.
- 37. A man invests \$6500 in an account that pays 6% interest per year, compounded continuously. What is the amount after 2 years?
- Apply the compound interest formula to calculate how long it takes for an investment to reach a specific value
- 38. Diane deposited \$500 into a bank account that pays 3% compounded quarterly. Find how long it will take for Diane's money to double.
- 39. If you deposit \$1200 in an account paying 4.7% interest compounded continuously, how long will it take for your money to triple?
- Calculate the annual rate of growth or decay
- 40. Able Industries bought a fax machine for \$250. After 3 years, the fax machine was worth \$105. Find the rate of depreciation.
- 41. In a laboratory, a culture increases from 30 to 195 organisms in 5 hours. What is the hourly growth rate?
- 42. The population of a city 10 years ago was 45,600. Since then, the population has increased at a steady rate each year. If the population is currently 64,800, find the annual rate of growth for the city.